

1. agora	a gathering place or marketplace in ancient Greece	23. philosopher	person who searches for wisdom or enlightenment like Socrates, Plato, and Aristotle
2. Alexander the Great	Macedonian ruler, who was one of the greatest military commander in history. He also formed a huge empire and spread Greek culture into new areas	24. polis	a Greek city-state
3. Athena	Greek goddess of wisdom, war, the arts, industry, justice and skill. She was the favorite child of Zeus.	25. representative democracy	a form of democracy in which citizens elect officials to govern on their behalf
4. Athens	city-state in south eastern Greece that focused on developing the mind	26. Socratic Method	philosophical method of questioning to gain truth-developed by Socrates
5. capital	top of an architectural column	27. Sophists	Greek teachers of philosophy, reasoning and public speaking- Philosophers like- Socrates, Plato and Aristotle
6. colony	a group of people living in a new territory with close ties to their homeland	28. Sparta	city-state in southern Greece that focused on developing the body
7. comedy	a drama that tells a humorous story	29. tragedy	a drama in which characters struggle to overcome problems but fail
8. Corinthian	column with a capital or top that is elaborate or ornate	30. tyrant	an absolute ruler unrestrained by law
9. democracy	government that is ruled by the people	31. Zeus	god of the sky and ruler of the Olympian gods
10. direct democracy	a form of democracy in which all citizens can participate firsthand in the decision-making process		
11. Doric	column with a capital or top that is plain		
12. drama	a story that is told by the actions and spoken words of actors		
13. Hellenistic Era	time period after Alexander the Great died when Greek culture spread to all the lands in his empire		
14. Hippocratic Oath	a set of promises about patient care that new doctors make when they start practicing medicine		
15. Ionic	column with a capital or top that has scrolls		
16. isthmus	a narrow strip of land surrounded by water on both sides, connecting two larger areas of land		
17. monarchy	government ruled by a king or queen		
18. myth	a traditional story that explains a culture's beliefs or part of the natural world		
19. oligarchy	government in which a small group has control		
20. Peloponnesus	southern part of Greece, peninsula, that is connected to the mainland by a narrow strip of land		
21. peninsula	piece of land nearly surrounded by water		
22. Pericles	Athenian leader, he encouraged the spread of democracy and led Athens when the city was at its height		